



||| **GYANKOSH** |||  
An Interdisciplinary Journal

**GYANKOSH**  
**SPECIAL VOLUME**  
**December 2025**

**COMMEMORATING**  
**350TH MARTYRDOM DAY**  
**OF**  
**SRISHT-DI-CHADAR**  
**GURU TEGH BAHADUR JI**

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**Commemorating 350th Martyrdom Day of Guru Tegh Bahadur Ji**

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### From the Patron's Desk

It is with a sense of deep reverence that I introduce the latest edition of Gyankosh, the Interdisciplinary Research Journal of Guru Gobind Singh College for Women, dedicated to the 350th Martyrdom Day of Guru Tegh Bahadur, the Ninth Guru of the Sikh faith. The 350th martyrdom day of Guru Tegh Bahadur is being commemorated to honour his supreme sacrifice for protecting religious freedom and human rights. He is revered as “Srisht Di Chadar” for standing up against forced conversions and oppression during the Mughal era. Guru Tegh Bahadur’s martyrdom in 1675, marked a pivotal moment in world history, symbolizing the first peaceful stand against forced conversion and advocating for universal human rights. His teachings emphasize fearlessness, compassion, and the importance of standing up for truth and justice, inspiring generations to uphold these values.

Guru Tegh Bahadur’s legacy extends beyond Sikhism, as his sacrifice has become a symbol of moral courage and human rights, promoting unity, peace, and the protection of the oppressed. His message of “Sarbat da Bhala”; or welfare for all humanity continues to guide people. The 350th Martyrdom Day of Guru Tegh Bahadur has been marked by grand events across India, nationwide Nagar Kirtans, various academic and cultural programs. The celebrations aimed to spread his message of peace, unity, and humanity, and to pay tribute to his courage and compassion.

This interdisciplinary publication showcases the outstanding research and scholarly work of faculty and researchers across all domains, highlighting the innovative and impactful contributions they are making in their respective fields.

Our institution is committed to fostering a culture of research excellence, and this journal is a testament to the hard work and dedication of our academic community. The research papers featured in this edition demonstrate the breadth and depth of research, from scientific discoveries to thought-provoking analyses in the humanities and social sciences. I would like to extend my congratulations to the editorial team, authors, and reviewers who have worked tirelessly to bring this journal to fruition. Their efforts have resulted in a publication that reflects the highest standards of academic excellence.

I hope that this journal will serve as a valuable resource for researchers, scholars, and practitioners, and that it will inspire further innovation and collaboration within our community and beyond.

**Dr Jatinder Kaur**  
Principal  
Guru Gobind Singh College for Women

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